

BNP PARIBAS MALAYSIA BERHAD

(Company No.201001034168 (918091 - T)) Incorporated in Malaysia

UNAUDITED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1. PERFORMANCE REVIEW

The Bank registered profit after tax of RM18.34 million for the three month financial period ended 31 March 2025, compared to RM23.92 million in the corresponding period last year.

Higher net interest income by RM3.34 million or 21% year on year was inter alia driven by higher average loan balances by 15% as compared to the comparative period last year, coupled with lower funding costs subsequent to the initiation of interest rate cuts in Eurozone and United States last year.

Other operating income was lower by RM8.41 million or 21% against last year, mainly attributable to lower gains from Global Markets businesses in view of lower client activities.

Other operating expenses were higher by RM0.89 million or 4% partially due to lumpy costs incurred during the quarter.

Expected Credit Losses charge amounted to RM0.33 million this period compared to a writeback of RM0.68 million last year. There was one significant Stage 2 repayment in the first quarter of 2024 which did not recur this period.

Loans, advances and financing grew by RM94.22 million, or 5% during the quarter and closed at RM1.91 billion while Deposits from customers recorded a marginal growth of RM63.42 million, or 2% during the period to close at RM2.97 billion. Strong current account growth of RM141.68 million or 6% was partially offset by reduction in fixed deposits of RM80.94 million, or 13%.

The Bank remained well capitalised with CET 1 and Total Capital Ratio of 14.968% and 22.156% respectively as at 31 March 2025.

2. CURRENT YEAR PROSPECTS

Malaysia's Gross Domestic Product grew by 5.0% in the fourth quarter of 2024, supported by strong domestic demand, robust investment activities and a recovering external sector.

The United States' recent announcement of Reciprocal Tariffs increased uncertainties in global trade. Uncertainties and sentiments are further exacerbated with prevailing geopolitical tensions, inflationary pressures and volatility in global financial markets. Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") indicated that clearer information on the tariff situation is required before making any changes to its GDP growth projection of 4.5% to 5.5% for 2025.

The recent US Federal Open Market Committee ("FOMC") meeting in March 2025 also highlighted concerns surrounding persistent inflation and indicated two rate cuts by year-end. This resulted in a more cautious interest rate policy approach. For Malaysia, BNM indicated that it will maintain the overnight policy rate ("OPR") at 3%.

Amidst this outlook, the Bank plans to continue driving the underlying growth momentum of its loans, financing, Transaction Banking and Global Market activities by deepening its existing relationships whilst broadening its client base.

UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

| | Note | Bank 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | Bank 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|---|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ASSETS | | | |
| Cash and short-term funds | 2 | 517,247 | 974,907 |
| Reverse repurchase agreements | | 1,946,534 | 1,980,300 |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or le | OSS | | |
| ('FVTPL') | 3 | 1,367,878 | 1,258,871 |
| Financial assets at fair value through | | | |
| other comprehensive income ('FVOCI') | 4 | 1,376,376 | 1,155,219 |
| Loans, advances and financing | 5 | 1,907,896 | 1,813,673 |
| Derivative financial assets | | 671,483 | 967,525 |
| Other assets | 6 | 107,781 | 123,125 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 7 | 9,609 | 10,346 |
| Intangible assets | 8 | 66 | 82 |
| Tax recoverable | | 1,207 | 3,169 |
| Deferred tax assets | | 3,707 | 4,462 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 7,909,784 | 8,291,679 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQ | UITY | | |
| Deposits from customers | 9 | 2,973,355 | 2,909,929 |
| Deposits and placements from banks | | | |
| and other financial institutions | 10 | 1,051,951 | 655,228 |
| Repurchase agreements | | 1,054,599 | 1,391,725 |
| Derivative financial liabilities | | 543,840 | 906,844 |
| Subordinated term loan | | 394,724 | 384,907 |
| Other liabilities | 11 | 960,483 | 1,130,460 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | 6,978,952 | 7,379,093 |

UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

| | Note | Bank 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | Bank 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|--|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Share capital | 12 | 650,000 | 650,000 |
| Retained profits | | 255,186 | 239,793 |
| Reserves | 13 | 25,646 | 22,793 |
| SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY | | 930,832 | 912,586 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY | | 7,909,784 | 8,291,679 |
| COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES | 21 | 142,680,873 | 144,962,591 |

UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

| | Note | Bank 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | Bank 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|---|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Interest income | 14 | 70,988 | 81,963 |
| Interest expenses | 15 | (51,743) | (66,056) |
| Net interest income | | 19,245 | 15,907 |
| Net income from Islamic banking business | 22 | 293 | 297 |
| | | 19,538 | 16,204 |
| Other operating income | 16 | 31,201 | 39,606 |
| Other operating expenses | 17 | (25,802) | (24,917) |
| Expected credit losses (made)/written back | 18 | (328) | 683 |
| Profit before tax | | 24,609 | 31,576 |
| Taxation | | (6,266) | (7,653) |
| Profit for the financial period | | 18,343 | 23,923 |
| Other comprehensive loss, net of income tax: Items that may be reclassified subsequently to pr | rofit or loss : | | |
| Debts instruments at fair value through other c Net changes in fair value | comprehensive income : | (132) | (97) |
| Net change in cash flow hedge Net changes in fair value | | 35 | (380) |
| Other comprehensive loss | | (97) | (477) |
| Total comprehensive income for the financial pe | eriod | 18,246 | 23,446 |

UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

| | Bank 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | Bank 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Flows from/(Used In) Operating Activities | | |
| Profit before tax | 24,609 | 31,576 |
| Adjustments for: | | |
| Depreciation of property, plant and | | |
| equipment | 764 | 827 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 16 | 16 |
| Expected credit losses on loans, | | |
| advances and financing | 328 | (683) |
| Amortisation of premium | | |
| less accretion of discount | 331 | (3,512) |
| Interest income on financial assets at FVOCI | (13,046) | (11,745) |
| Interest expense on lease liabilities | 46 | 79 |
| Unrealised (gain)/loss on derivative financial | | |
| instruments | (13,747) | 2,716 |
| Unrealised gain on | | |
| foreign exchange | (53,467) | (41,058) |
| Unrealised (gain)/loss on | | |
| financial assets at FVTPL | (761) | 3,713 |
| Unrealised gain on reverse | | |
| repurchase agreements | (274) | (20) |
| Realised (gain)/loss on repurchase | | |
| agreements | (653) | 831 |
| Right of use asset | - | 2,472 |
| Operating loss before working capital changes | (55,854) | (14,788) |

UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

| | Bank 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | Bank 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (Increase)/Decrease in: | | |
| Reverse repurchase agreements | 34,040 | (1,113,372) |
| Financial assets at FVTPL | (108,246) | (403,803) |
| Loans, advances and financing | (94,551) | 55,295 |
| Other assets | 15,344 | (8,767) |
| (Decrease)/Increase in: | | |
| Deposits from customers | 63,426 | 387,345 |
| Deposits and placements from banks and | | |
| other financial institutions | 396,723 | 170,518 |
| Repurchase agreements | (336,473) | 507,973 |
| Derivative financial assets/liabilities | 10,414 | (91,315) |
| Subordinated term loan | (311) | (11) |
| Other liabilities | (169,730) | (17,376) |
| Net cash used in operations | (245,218) | (528,301) |
| Income taxes paid | (3,508) | (2,817) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (248,726) | (531,118) |
| Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities | | |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (27) | (3,807) |
| Net (purchase)/sales of financial assets at FVOCI | (222,509) | 88,761 |
| Interest received on financial assets at FVOCI | 13,894 | 10,506 |
| Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities | (208,642) | 95,460 |

UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

| | Bank 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | Bank 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cash Flows Used In Financing Activities | | |
| Payment for lease liabilities | (292) | (354) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (292) | (354) |
| NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | (457,660) | (436,012) |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR | 974,907 | 741,700 |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprise the following: | | , |
| Cash and short-term funds | 517,247 | 305,688 |

UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

| | Share capital RM'000 | Hedging reserves RM'000 | Non-distributable Regulatory reserves RM'000 | Revaluation reserve- financial assets at FVOCI RM'000 | Retained profits RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| At 1 January 2025 | 650,000 | (597) | 23,223 | 167 | 239,793 | 912,586 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | - | - | 18,343 | 18,343 |
| Transfer to regulatory reserve | - | - | 2,950 | - | (2,950) | - |
| Other comprehensive gain/(loss) | - | 35 | - | (132) | - | (97) |
| At 31 March 2025 | 650,000 | (562) | 26,173 | 35 | 255,186 | 930,832 |

| | • | | Non-distributable | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Revaluation | | |
| | | | | reserve- | | |
| | | | | financial | | |
| | Share | Hedging | Regulatory | assets | Retained | |
| | capital | reserves | reserves | at FVOCI | profits | Total |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2024 | 650,000 | 1,605 | 18,532 | 173 | 277,067 | 947,377 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | - | - | 89,104 | 89,104 |
| Other comprehensive loss | - | (2,202) | - | (6) | - | (2,208) |
| Transfer to regulatory reserve | - | - | 4,691 | - | (4,691) | - |
| Dividend paid on ordinary shares | | - | - | - | (121,687) | (121,687) |
| At 31 December 2024 | 650,000 | (597) | 23,223 | 167 | 239,793 | 912,586 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Preparation of the Financial Statements

The financial statement of the Bank have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRSs"), International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 2016 in Malaysia.

2. CASH AND SHORT-TERM FUNDS

| | 31-Mar | 31-Dec 2024 |
|---|---------|----------------|
| | 2025 | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| At Amortised Cost: | | |
| Cash and balances with banks and other | | |
| financial institutions | 66,098 | 56,831 |
| Money at call and deposit placements maturing | | |
| within one month | 451,149 | 918,076 |
| | 517,247 | 974,907 |

3. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS ('FVTPL')

| | 31-Mar 2025 | 31-Dec 2024 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| At Fair Value: | | |
| Government Securities: | | |
| Malaysian Government Securities | 737,818 | 805,148 |
| Malaysian Government Investment Issues | 630,060 | 447,077 |
| Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills | - | 6,646 |
| | 1,367,878 | 1,258,871 |

4. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ('FVOCI')

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| At Fair Value: | | |
| Government securities: | | |
| Malaysian Government Securities | 253,740 | 153,808 |
| Malaysian Government Investment Issues | 121,592 | 112,311 |
| Bank Negara Malaysia Bills | 1,001,044 | 889,100 |
| | 1,376,376 | 1,155,219 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

5. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING

| | | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| At a | mortised cost: | | |
| (i) | By type | | |
| | Revolving credit | 937,893 | 905,042 |
| | Term loans | 578,852 | 578,911 |
| | Bill receivables | 3,188 | 2,259 |
| | Factoring receivables | 377,202 | 291,007 |
| | Trust receipts | - | 14,237 |
| | Overdrafts | 13,858 | 25,001 |
| | Gross loans, advances and financing | 1,910,993 | 1,816,457 |
| | Less: Expected Credit Losses ('ECL') | (3,097) | (2,784) |
| | Net loans, advances and financing | 1,907,896 | 1,813,673 |
| | | | |

Funding extended to BNP Paribas Najmah (an Islamic Banking window in the Bank) under Profit Sharing Investment Account ("PSIA") are included as Loans, Advances and Financing. As at current reporting date, the amount is RM12.00 million (31 December 2024: RM 14.24 million). The PSIA is a contract based on the Wakalah principle.

(ii) By type of customer

| | Domestic business enterprises | 1,822,768 | 1,729,413 |
|-------|--|-----------|-----------|
| | Domestic non-bank financial institutions | 40,093 | 40,098 |
| | Financial institutions | 48,132 | 46,946 |
| | | 1,910,993 | 1,816,457 |
| (iii) | By interest rate sensitivity | | |
| | Variable rate: | | |
| | Cost plus | 1,910,993 | 1,816,457 |
| (iv) | By residual contractual maturity | | |
| | Maturing within one year | 1,333,256 | 1,239,819 |
| | More than one year to five years | 290,364 | 286,562 |
| | More than five years | 287,373 | 290,076 |
| | , | 1,910,993 | 1,816,457 |
| (v) | By geographical distribution | | |
| | In Malaysia | 1,910,993 | 1,816,457 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

5. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (CONTD.)

| | | | | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| (vi) | By Sector | | | | |
| | Mining & Quarrying | | | 4,068 | 4,022 |
| | Manufacturing | 1 | E | 960,972 | 950,612 |
| | Electricity, gas and water supply | | | 197,272 | 198,703 |
| | Construction | | | 6,364 | 8,655 |
| | Wholesale and retail | | | 282,570 | 222,095 |
| | Transport, storage and communication | | | 174,959 | 139,681 |
| | Financial services | | | 88,225 | 103,516 |
| | Real estate activities | | | - | 1,157 |
| | Other business services | | | 196,563 | 188,016 |
| | | | | 1,910,993 | 1,816,457 |

(vii) Movements in ECL on loans, advances and financing are as follows:

| | 12 mth ECL (Stage 1) RM'000 | Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000 | Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|
| 31 March 2025 | | | | |
| Balance at beginning of financial year | 1,094 | 1,690 | - | 2,784 |
| Changes in credit risk | 28 | (28) | - | - |
| Allowances made/ (written-back) during the financial period | 394 | (74) | - | 320 |
| Derecognised during the financial period | (7) | - | - | (7) |
| Balance at end of financial period | 1,509 | 1,588 | - | 3,097 |
| 31 December 2024 | | | | |
| Balance at beginning of financial year | 2,307 | 1,880 | - | 4,187 |
| Changes in credit risk | (295) | 295 | - | - |
| Allowances (written-back)/made during the financial period | (274) | 1,292 | - | 1,018 |
| Derecognised during the financial period | (644) | (1,777) | - | (2,421) |
| Balance at end of financial period | 1,094 | 1,690 | - | 2,784 |

(viii) Movements on loans, advances and financing are as follows:

| | 12 mth ECL (Stage 1) RM'000 | Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000 | Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|
| 31 March 2025 | | | | |
| Balance at beginning of financial year | 1,548,320 | 268,137 | - | 1,816,457 |
| Changes in credit risk | 124,333 | (124,333) | - | - |
| Purchases and origination | 181,016 | 25,172 | - | 206,188 |
| Derecognised during the financial period | (111,075) | (577) | - | (111,652) |
| Balance at end of financial period | 1,742,594 | 168,399 | - | 1,910,993 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

5. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (CONTD.)

(viii) Movements on loans, advances and financing are as follows (continued):

| | 12 mth ECL (Stage 1) RM'000 | Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000 | Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|
| 31 December 2024 | | | | |
| Balance at beginning of financial year | 1,486,897 | 173,577 | - | 1,660,474 |
| Changes in credit risk | (200,506) | 200,506 | - | - |
| Purchases and origination | 692,513 | - | - | 692,513 |
| Derecognised during the financial period | (430,584) | (105,946) | - | (536,530) |
| Balance at end of financial period | 1,548,320 | 268,137 | - | 1,816,457 |
| | | | | |

6. OTHER ASSETS

| OTHER ASSETS | 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Collateral assets | 90,699 | 111,037 |
| Other receivables | 15,557 | 10,560 |
| Deposit | 606 | 606 |
| Prepayments | 919 | 922 |
| | 107,781 | 123,125 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

7. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

| | Office equipment and machinery RM'000 | Renovation and installation RM'000 | Furniture, fixtures and fittings RM'000 | Computer equipment and hardware RM'000 | Motor vehicles RM'000 | Right of use asset RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|---|---|---|--|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| 31 March 2025 | | | | | | | |
| Cost | | | | | | | |
| At beginning of the financial year | 656 | 2,557 | 1,369 | 5,061 | 6 | 8,318 | 17,967 |
| Additions | 3 | - | - | 24 | - | - | 27 |
| At end of the financial period | 659 | 2,557 | 1,369 | 5,085 | 6 | 8,318 | 17,994 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | | | | | | | |
| At beginning of the financial year | 381 | 505 | 432 | 3,127 | 4 | 3,172 | 7,621 |
| Depreciation charged for financial period | 22 | 104 | 59 | 218 | - | 361 | 764 |
| Write-off | - | | - | - | - | - | - |
| At end of the financial period | 403 | 609 | 491 | 3,345 | 4 | 3,533 | 8,385 |
| Net Book Value | | | | | | | |
| As at 31 March 2025 | 256 | 1,948 | 878 | 1,740 | 2 | 4,785 | 9,609 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

7. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTD.)

| | Office equipment and machinery RM'000 | Renovation and installation RM'000 | Furniture, fixtures and fittings RM'000 | Computer equipment and hardware RM'000 | Motor vehicles RM'000 | Right of use asset RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|---|---|---|--|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| 31 December 2024 | | | | | | | |
| Cost | | | | | | | |
| At beginning of the financial year | 638 | 1,589 | 1,049 | 10,664 | 6 | 10,609 | 24,555 |
| Additions | 111 | 968 | 320 | 518 | - | - | 1,917 |
| Write-off | (93) | - | - | (6,121) | - | - | (6,214) |
| Lease remeasurement | | - | | | | (2,291) | (2,291) |
| At end of the financial year | 656 | 2,557 | 1,369 | 5,061 | 6 | 8,318 | 17,967 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | | | | | | | |
| At beginning of the financial year | 378 | 86 | 197 | 8,339 | 3 | 1,656 | 10,659 |
| Depreciation charged for financial period | 89 | 419 | 235 | 909 | 1 | 1,516 | 3,169 |
| Write-off | (86) | - | | (6,121) | - | - | (6,207) |
| At end of the financial year | 381 | 505 | 432 | 3,127 | 4 | 3,172 | 7,621 |
| Net Book Value | | | | | | | |
| As at 31 December 2024 | 275 | 2,052 | 937 | 1,934 | 2 | 5,146 | 10,346 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

8. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

At amortised cost: Other financial institutions

| 0. | | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Computer Software: | | |
| | Cost | | |
| | At beginning of the financial year | 190 | 3,280 |
| | Write-off | - | (3,090) |
| | At end of the financial period/year | 190 | 190 |
| | Accumulated Amortisation | | |
| | At beginning of the financial year | 108 | 3,135 |
| | Amortisation for the year | 16 | 63 |
| | Write-off | | (3,090) |
| | At end of the financial period/year | 124 | 108 |
| | Total Net Book Value | 66 | 82 |
| 9. | DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS | | |
| | | 31-Mar | 31-Dec |
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| | | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| | Туре | | |
| | At amortised cost: | | |
| | Demand deposits | 2,411,754 | 2,270,071 |
| | Fixed deposits | 549,966 | 630,906 |
| | Commodity Murabahah | <u> </u> | <u>8,952</u> 2,909,929 |
| | (i) Maturity structure of fixed deposits and Commodity Murabahah are as follows: | | <u> </u> |
| | | | |
| | Due within six months | 561,601 | 635,136 |
| | Six months to one year | - | 4,722 |
| | | 561,601 | 639,858 |
| | (ii) The deposits are sourced from the following types of customers: | | |
| | Business enterprises | 2,939,035 | 2,880,389 |
| | Non-bank financial institutions | 34,320 | 29,540 |
| | | 2,973,355 | 2,909,929 |
| 10 | . DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS FROM BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL I | NSTITUTIONS | |
| - •• | | 31-Mar | 31-Dec |
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| | | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| | | | |

655,228

1,051,951

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

11. OTHER LIABILITIES

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Collateral deposits | 891,151 | 1,064,243 |
| Other payables | 52,083 | 44,900 |
| Accruals and charges | 12,192 | 16,028 |
| Expected credit losses on loans commitment and financial guarantee | 82 | 68 |
| Lease Liabilities | 4,975 | 5,221 |
| | 960,483 | 1,130,460 |

(i) Movements in ECL on loans commitments and financial guarantee are as follows:

| 31 March 2025 | 12 mth ECL (Stage 1) RM'000 | Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000 | Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|
| Balance at beginning of financial year | 68 | - | - | 68 |
| Changes in credit risk | (1) | 1 | - | - |
| Allowances written back | | | | |
| during the financial period | 6 | 8 | - | 14 |
| At end of financial period | 73 | 9 | - | 82 |
| 31 December 2024 | | | | |
| Balance at beginning of financial year | 204 | 15 | - | 219 |
| Allowances written back | | | | |
| during the financial period | (136) | (15) | - | (151) |
| At end of financial period | 68 | - | - | 68 |

12. SHARE CAPITAL

| | 31-Mar | 31-Dec |
|--|---------|---------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Ordinary shares issued and fully paid: | | |
| Balance as at 31 March/31 December | 650,000 | 650,000 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

13. RESERVES

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Non-distributable: | | |
| Revaluation reserve - financial assets at FVOCI | 35 | 167 |
| Regulatory reserve | 26,173 | 23,223 |
| Hedging reserve | (562) | (597) |
| | 25,646 | 22,793 |

14. INTEREST INCOME

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Mar 2024 DM/000 |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | RIVI-000 | RM'000 |
| Loans and advances | 23,126 | 21,217 |
| Money at call and deposit placements with financial institutions | 5,254 | 7,541 |
| Reverse repurchase agreements | 15,596 | 18,294 |
| Financial assets at FVTPL | 13,365 | 11,745 |
| Financial assets at FVOCI | 12,822 | 17,463 |
| Other interest income | 1,156 | 2,191 |
| | 71,319 | 78,451 |
| Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount | (331) | 3,512 |
| | 70,988 | 81,963 |

15. INTEREST EXPENSE

| | 31-Mar 2025 | 31-Mar 2024 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Deposits from customers | 14,437 | 15,622 |
| Deposits and placements from banks and other financial institutions | 10,118 | 13,088 |
| Repurchase agreements | 13,395 | 14,765 |
| Lease Liabilities | 46 | 79 |
| Subordinated term loan | 3,838 | 5,491 |
| Financial collateral | 9,846 | 16,803 |
| Other interest expense | 63 | 208 |
| | 51,743 | 66,056 |
| | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

16. OTHER OPERATING INCOME

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Fee income: | | |
| Commissions | 101 | 90 |
| Guarantee fees | 65 | 156 |
| Other fee income | 3,795 | 816 |
| | 3,961 | 1,062 |
| Gain/(Loss) arising from sale of: | | |
| Financial assets at FVTPL | 2,012 | (1,940) |
| (Loss)/Gain on derivatives trading: | | |
| Realised (loss)/gain | (17,271) | 11,522 |
| Unrealised gain/(loss) | 13,747 | (2,716) |
| | (3,524) | 8,806 |
| Unrealised gain/(loss) on revaluation of: | | |
| Financial assets at FVTPL | 761 | (3,713) |
| Net loss arising from hedging activities | (176) | (88) |
| Unrealised gain on reverse repurchase agreements | 274 | 20 |
| Realised gain/(loss) on repurchase agreements | 653 | (831) |
| Other income: | | |
| Foreign exchange: | | |
| - Realised loss | (28,827) | (6,871) |
| - Unrealised gain | 53,467 | 41,058 |
| Others | 2,600 | 2,103 |
| | 27,240 | 36,290 |
| | 31,201 | 39,606 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

17. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

| OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Personnel costs (Note a) | 14,657 | 13,088 |
| Establishment costs (Note b) | 7,902 | 5,373 |
| Marketing expenses | 504 | 330 |
| Administration and general expenses (Note c) | 2,739 | 6,126 |
| | 25,802 | 24,917 |
| (a) Personnel costs | | |
| Salaries, bonuses and allowances | 11,403 | 10,631 |
| Defined contribution plan | 1,663 | 1,527 |
| Social security cost | - | 41 |
| Other staff related expenses | 1,591 | 889 |
| | 14,657 | 13,088 |
| (b) Establishment costs | | |
| Information technology costs | 2,963 | 1,551 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 764 | 827 |
| Amortization of intangible asset | 16 | 16 |
| Others | 4,159 | 2,979 |
| | 7,902 | 5,373 |
| (c) Administration and general expenses | | |
| Legal and professional fees | 384 | 360 |
| Communication & transportation | 305 | 323 |
| Others general expenses | 2,050 | 5,443 |
| | 2,739 | 6,126 |
| EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES | | |
| EATECTED CREDIT LOSSES | 31-Mar | 31-Mar |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Expected credit losses: | | |
| Allowance made/(written-back) during the financial period | 328 | (683) |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

19. CAPITAL ADEQUACY

The components of Tier I and Tier II capital are as follows:

| The components of Tier I and Tier II capital are as follows: | | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|
| | 31-Mar | 31-Dec |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Tier-I capital | | |
| Paid-up share capital | 650,000 | 650,000 |
| Retained profits | 236,843 | 239,793 |
| Other disclosed reserves | 25,646 | 22,793 |
| | 912,489 | 912,586 |
| Less : Regulatory adjustments | | |
| Intangible assets | $(\mathbf{f}\mathbf{f})$ | (87) |
| - | (66) | (82) |
| Deferred tax assets | (3,707) | (4,462) |
| 55% of cumulative gains of financial instruments at FVOCI | (19) | (92) |
| Hedging reserve | 562 | 597 |
| Regulatory reserve | (26,173) | (23,223) |
| Total Tier-I capital | 883,086 | 885,324 |
| Tier-II Capital | | |
| General provisions (Expected Credit Losses and regulatory reserve) | 29,352 | 26,074 |
| Subordinated term loan | 394,724 | 384,907 |
| Total Tier-II capital | 424,076 | 410,981 |
| Total capital base | 1,307,162 | 1,296,305 |
| Capital Ratios | | |
| Before deducting proposed dividend | | |
| Common Equity Tier 1 Ratio | 14.968% | 21.000% |
| Tier 1 Capital Ratio | 14.968% | 21.000% |
| Total Capital Ratio | 22.156% | 30.748% |
| After deducting proposed dividend | | |
| Common Equity Tier 1 Ratio | 13.458% | 18.886% |
| | 13.458% | 18.886% |
| Tier 1 Capital Ratio | | |
| Total Capital Ratio | 20.645% | 28.635% |
| | | |
| The breakdown of risk-weighted assets by each major risk category is as follows: | 31-Mar | 31-Dec |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Credit Risk | 3,265,937 | 3,042,104 |
| | 0,000,050 | 020 764 |

930,764

243,010

4,215,878

2,329,052

5,899,897

304,908

BNP PARIBAS MALAYSIA BERHAD

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

20. INTEREST RATE RISK

The following table represents the Bank's assets and liabilities at carrying amounts as at 31 March 2025

| | | Non | -Trading Book | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Up to 1 month RM'000 | > 1 - 3 months RM'000 | > 3 - 12 months RM'000 | > 1 - 5 years RM'000 | Over 5 years RM'000 | Trading book RM'000 | Non-interest sensitive RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| Assets | | | | | | | | 10.1 000 |
| Cash and short-term funds | 517,099 | - | - | - | - | - | 148 | 517,247 |
| Reverse repurchase agreements | - | - | - | - | - | 1,937,440 | 9,094 | 1,946,534 |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Financial assets at fair value through other | - | - | - | - | - | 1,367,878 | - | 1,367,878 |
| comprehensive income | - | 1,001,043 | 30,287 | 343,253 | - | - | 1,793 | 1,376,376 |
| Loans, advances and financing | 897,179 | 527,639 | 108,374 | 183,673 | 187,491 | - | 3,540 | 1,907,896 |
| Derivatives Financial assets | - | - | - | - | - | 671,483 | - | 671,483 |
| Other assets | - | - | - | - | - | - | 106,256 | 106,256 |
| Total Assets | 1,414,278 | 1,528,682 | 138,661 | 526,926 | 187,491 | 3,976,801 | 120,830 | 7,893,670 |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits from customers | 2,844,581 | 92,646 | 34,562 | - | - | - | 1,566 | 2,973,355 |
| Deposits and placements from banks and | | | | | | | | |
| other financial institutions | 711,515 | 338,942 | 1,300 | - | - | - | 194 | 1,051,951 |
| Repurchase agreements | - | - | - | - | - | 1,048,882 | 5,717 | 1,054,599 |
| Derivatives Financial Liabilities | - | - | - | 17,334 | - | 526,506 | - | 543,840 |
| Subordinated term loan | - | - | - | - | 392,068 | - | 2,656 | 394,724 |
| Other liabilities | - | - | - | - | - | - | 960,483 | 960,483 |
| Total Liabilities | 3,556,096 | 431,588 | 35,862 | 17,334 | 392,068 | 1,575,388 | 970,616 | 6,978,952 |
| Net interest rate gap | (2,141,818) | 1,097,094 | 102,799 | 509,592 | (204,577) | 2,401,413 | (849,786) | 914,718 |

BNP PARIBAS MALAYSIA BERHAD

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

20. INTEREST RATE RISK (CONTD)

The following table represents the Bank's assets and liabilities at carrying amounts as of 31 December 2024

| | | Non | -Trading Book | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Up to 1 month RM'000 | > 1 - 3 months RM'000 | > 3 - 12 months RM'000 | > 1 - 5 years RM'000 | Over 5 years RM'000 | Trading book RM'000 | Non-interest sensitive RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| Assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and short-term funds | 974,831 | - | - | - | - | - | 76 | 974,907 |
| Reverse repurchase agreements | - | - | - | - | - | 1,964,373 | 15,927 | 1,980,300 |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | - | - | - | - | - | 1,258,871 | - | 1,258,871 |
| Financial assets at fair value through other | | | | | | | | |
| comprehensive income | 445,970 | 443,130 | 20,121 | 242,314 | - | - | 3,684 | 1,155,219 |
| Loans, advances and financing | 631,955 | 888,218 | 250,903 | 40,000 | - | - | 2,597 | 1,813,673 |
| Derivative financial assets | - | - | - | - | - | 967,525 | - | 967,525 |
| Other assets | - | - | - | - | - | - | 121,597 | 121,597 |
| Total Assets | 2,052,756 | 1,331,348 | 271,024 | 282,314 | - | 4,190,769 | 143,881 | 8,272,092 |
| Liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits from customers | 2,707,440 | 191,410 | 9,400 | - | - | - | 1,679 | 2,909,929 |
| Deposits and placements from banks and | | | | | | | | - |
| other financial institutions | 425,886 | 228,725 | 500 | - | - | - | 117 | 655,228 |
| Repurchase agreements | - | - | - | - | - | 1,371,952 | 19,773 | 1,391,725 |
| Derivatives financial liabilities | - | - | - | - | - | 906,844 | - | 906,844 |
| Subordinated term loan | - | - | - | - | 381,940 | - | 2,967 | 384,907 |
| Other liabilities | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,130,460 | 1,130,460 |
| Total Liabilities | 3,133,326 | 420,135 | 9,900 | - | 381,940 | 2,278,796 | 1,154,996 | 7,379,093 |
| Net interest rate gap | (1,080,570) | 911,213 | 261,124 | 282,314 | (381,940) | 1,911,973 | (1,011,115) | 892,999 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

21. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In the normal course of business, the Bank makes various commitments and incurs certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to its customers. No material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions.

The principal amount of the commitments and contingencies of the Bank are as follows:

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Commitments and Contingent Liabilities | | |
| Direct credit substitutes | 248,558 | 215,349 |
| Transaction-related contingent items | 36,839 | 64,963 |
| Short-term self-liquidating | | |
| trade-related contingencies | 392 | 1,442 |
| Irrevocable commitments to extend credit: | | |
| Maturity more than one year | 430,568 | 232,890 |
| Total credit related commitments and contingencies | 716,357 | 514,644 |
| Foreign exchange derivatives: One year or less | 56,262,308 | 61,555,463 |
| Over one year to five years | 2,671,470 | 4,199,783 |
| Over five years | 596,893 | 609,453 |
| Interest rate derivatives: | | |
| One year or less | 17,380,025 | 19,783,793 |
| Over one year to five years | 62,425,721 | 55,533,496 |
| Over five years | 1,390,133 | 1,549,453 |
| Credit Derivatives: | | |
| One year or less | 22,648 | 72,609 |
| Over one year to five years | 1,215,318 | 1,143,897 |
| Total treasury related commitments and contingencies | 141,964,516 | 144,447,947 |
| Total commitment and contingencies | 142,680,873 | 144,962,591 |

22. Islamic Banking Window

UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

| ASSETS | Note | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|--|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | |
| Cash and short-term funds | (a) | 17,769 | 26,630 |
| Financial assets at fair value through | | | |
| other comprehensive income ('FVOCI') | (b) | 30,667 | 20,276 |
| Property, plant and equipment | (d) | - | - |
| Intangible assets | (e) | - | - |
| Deferred tax assets | | - | 2 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 48,436 | 46,908 |
| LIABILITIES AND ISLAMIC BANKING FUNDS | | | |
| Deposits from customers | (f) | 12,145 | 10,926 |
| Other liabilities | (g) | 11,854 | 11,713 |
| Total liabilities | | 23,999 | 22,639 |
| Capital fund | | 26,850 | 26,850 |
| Accumulated losses | | (2,412) | (2,575) |
| Reserves | | (1) | (6) |
| Islamic banking funds | _ | 24,437 | 24,269 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND ISLAMIC BANKING FUNDS | | 48,436 | 46,908 |

22. Islamic Banking Window

UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

| FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 | | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|--|-----|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Income derived from investment of | | | |
| Islamic banking funds and depositors' funds | (h) | 363 | 357 |
| Profit expense to depositors | | (70) | (60) |
| Net income derived from investment of Islamic | | | |
| banking funds and depositors' funds | | 293 | 297 |
| Other operating income | (i) | 273 | 414 |
| Other operating expenses | (j) | (403) | (305) |
| Profit for the financial period before taxation | | 163 | 406 |
| Taxation | | - | - |
| Profit for the financial period after taxation | | 163 | 406 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of income tax: Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss : Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income : | | | |
| Net changes in fair value | | 5 | - |
| Other comprehensive income | _ | 5 | - |
| Total comprehensive profit for the period | | 168 | 406 |

22. Islamic Banking Window

At 31 December 2024

UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY IN ISLAMIC BANKING FUNDS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

26.850

| | Capital fund RM'000 | Regulatory reserve RM'000 | Revaluation reserve- financial assets at FVOCI RM'000 | Accumulated losses RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| At 1 January 2025 | 26,850 | - | (6) | (2,575) | 24,269 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | - | 163 | 163 |
| Other comprehensive income | - | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| At 31 March 2025 | 26,850 | - | (1) | (2,412) | 24,437 |
| | Capital fund RM'000 | Regulatory reserve RM'000 | Revaluation reserve- financial assets at FVOCI RM'000 | Accumulated losses RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2024 | 26,850 | - | 4 | (3,242) | 23,612 |
| Profit for the year | - | - | - | 667 | 667 |
| Other comprehensive loss | - | | (10) | - | (10) |

(6)

(2,575)

24.269

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

22. Islamic Banking Window

(a) CASH AND SHORT-TERM FUNDS

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| At Amortised Cost | | |
| Cash and balances with banks and other | | |
| financial institutions | 763 | 2,628 |
| Money at call and deposit placements maturing | | |
| within one month | 17,006 | 24,002 |
| | 17,769 | 26,630 |

| (b) FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER | COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ('FVO | CI') |
|--|----------------------------|----------------|
| | 31-Mar 2025 | 31-Dec 2024 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| At Fair value | | |
| Government securities: | | |
| Malaysian Government Investment Issues | 30,667 | 20,276 |
| | 30,667 | 20,276 |
| | | |

(c) LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING

Funding extended to BNP Paribas Najmah under Profit Sharing Investment Account ("PSIA") are included in the Bank's loans, advances and financing. As at current reporting date, the amount is RM12.00 million (31 December 2024: RM 14.24 million). The PSIA is a contract based on the Wakalah principle.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

22. Islamic Banking Window

(d) PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPEMENT

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Computer Equipment: | | |
| Cost | | |
| At 1 January | - | 23 |
| Write-off | | (23) |
| At 31 December | - | - |
| Accumulated Amortisation | | |
| At 1 January | - | 23 |
| Write-off | | (23) |
| At 31 December | <u> </u> | - |
| Net Book Value | | - |
| (e) INTANGIBLE ASSETS | | |
| | 31-Mar 2025 DM1000 | 31-Dec 2024 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Computer Software: | | |
| Cost | | |
| At 1 January | - | 41 |
| Write-off | <u> </u> | (41) |
| At 31 December | | - |
| Accumulated Amortisation | | |
| At 1 January | - | 41 |
| Write-off | | (41) |
| At 31 December | | - |
| Net Book Value | <u> </u> | |
| | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

22. Islamic Banking Window

(f) DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS

| DEP | USITS FROM CUSTOMERS | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|--------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Туре | | | |
| At Ar | mortised Cost: | | |
| Non-l | Mudharabah Fund | | |
| Dema | and deposits | 510 | 1,974 |
| Comr | nodity Murabahah | 11,635 | 8,952 |
| | - | 12,145 | 10,926 |
| (i) | Maturity structure of Commodity Murabahah is as follows: | | |
| | Due within six months | 11,635 | 8,952 |
| (ii) | The deposits are sourced from the following types of customers: | | |
| | Business enterprises | 18 | 18 |
| | Non-bank financial institution | 12,127 | 10,908 |
| | - | 12,145 | 10,926 |
| отн | ER LIABILITIES | | |
| , 0111 | | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |

Other payables

(g)

11,854

=

11,713

BNP PARIBAS MALAYSIA BERHAD

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

22. Islamic Banking Window

(h) INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENT OF ISLAMIC BANKING FUNDS AND DEPOSITORS' FUNDS

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Money at call and deposit placement with financial institutions | 178 | 140 |
| Financial assets at FVOCI | 224 | - |
| Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount | (39) | 217 |
| | 363 | 357 |

(i) OTHER OPERATING INCOME

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Foreign exchange: | | |
| - Unrealised (loss)/gain | (1) | 63 |
| Others | 274 | 351 |
| | 273 | 414 |

(j) OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

| J) UI | HIER OF ERATING EATENSES | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Mar 2024 RM'000 |
|-------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Per | rsonnel costs (Note i) | 306 | 228 |
| Est | tablishment costs (Note ii) | 35 | 17 |
| Ma | arketing expenses | 3 | - |
| Ad | ministration and general expenses (Note iii) | 59 | 60 |
| | | 403 | 305 |
| (i) | Personnel Costs | | |
| | Salaries, bonuses and allowances | 240 | 222 |
| | Defined contribution plan | 58 | 5 |
| | Other staff related expenses | 8 | 1 |
| | | 306 | 228 |
| (ii) | Establishment costs | | |
| () | Rental of premises | 10 | 11 |
| | Information technology costs | 1 | - |
| | Others | 24 | 6 |
| | | 35 | 17 |
| (iii |) Administration and general expenses | | |
| (| Legal and professional fees | 39 | 37 |
| | Communication & transportation | 2 | 4 |
| | Others | 18 | 19 |
| | | 59 | 60 |
| | | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (CONTD.)

22. Islamic Banking Window

(k) CAPITAL ADEQUACY

The components of Tier I and Tier II capital are as follows:

| Tier-I capital | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | |
| Capital fund | 26,850 | 26,850 |
| Accumulated losses | (2,575) | (2,575) |
| Other disclosed reserves | (1) | (6) |
| | 24,274 | 24,269 |
| Less : Regulatory adjustments | | |
| Deferred tax assets | - | (2) |
| 55% of cumulative gains of financial instruments at FVOCI | - | - |
| | - | (2) |
| Total capital base | 24,274 | 24,267 |
| Capital Ratios | | |
| Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Ratio | 1005.968% | 878.602% |
| Tier 1 Capital Ratio | 1005.968% | 878.602% |
| Total Capital Ratio | 1005.968% | 878.602% |

The breakdown of risk-weighted assets by each major risk category is as follows:

| | 31-Mar 2025 RM'000 | 31-Dec 2024 RM'000 |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| Credit Risk | 393 | 548 |
| Market Risk | 24 | 23 |
| Operational Risk | 1,996 | 2,191 |
| Total risk-weighted assets | 2,413 | 2,762 |